

## Lesson 4

: A            that causes the            after it to be

: The name given to the family of            which exhibit  
this effect.

: An            that does not accept            or

.  
: The ending of the verb denoting the  
past tense is fixed upon            .

: The person or thing who is behind the action.

plural            : A pronoun used to replace an aforementioned  
with the intent of brevity.